Three Valleys Municipal Water District
2024 WATER QUALITY REPORT TO TVMWD MEMBER AGENCIES

WEYMOUTH refers to the Metropolitan Water District's Weymouth Water Treatment Plant in the city of La Verne.
MIRAMAR refers to the Three Valleys Municipal Water District's Miramar Water Treatment Plant in the city of Claremont.

		WEYMOUTH EFFLUENT	MIRAMAR EFFLUENT	MIRAMAR GROUNDWATER				REGULATORY STANDARDS			
				WELL #1	WELL #2	GRAND WELL	MIRAGRAND WELL	State MCL	PHG	State DLR/CCRDL, (RL)	Major Sources in Drinking Water
		Range/Average	Range/Average								
SOURCE WATER											
% of State Project Water		0-100 range	*0-95.66*								
% of Groundwater		0	*4.34*								
PRIMARY STANDARDS - Mandatory Health-Related Standards											
CLARITY											
Combined Filter Effluent (CFE) Turbidity (a)	NTU % ≤ 0.3	**0.06** **100%**	*100%*	*100%*	*100%*	*100%*	*100%*	**TT**	**NA**	**NA**	Soil runoff
MICROBIOLOGICAL (b)											
Total Coliform Bacteria (c)	% Positive	**0-0.3%/0.1** distribution system-wide	*0%* distribution system-wide	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*	**TT**	**MCLG = 0**	**NA**	Naturally present in the environment
Escherichia coli (E. coli) (c)	Number	**0%** distribution system-wide	*0%* distribution system-wide	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*	*0%*	**TT**	**MCLG = 0**	**NA**	Human and animal fecal waste
Heterotrophic Plate Count (d)	CFU/ mL	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**TT**	**NA**	**NA**	Naturally present in the environment
Cryptosporidium	Oocyst 200 L	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**TT**	**MCLG = 0**	**NA**	Human and animal fecal waste
Giardia	Cysts 200 L	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**TT**	**MCLG = 0**	**NA**	Human and animal fecal waste
ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
Synthetic Organic Compounds (e)	*Units*										
1,2,3-Trichloropropane (1,2,3-TCP)	ppt	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**5**	**0.7**	**5**	Discharge from industrial and agrichemical factories; byproducts of producing other compounds and pesticides, leaching from hazardous waste site
2,4,5-TP (Silvex)	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**50**	**3**	**1**	Residue of banned herbicide
2,4-D	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**70**	**20**	**10**	Runoff from herbicide used on row crops, range land, lawns and aquatic weeds
Acrylamide (f)	ppm	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**TT**	**MCLG = 0**	**NA**	Water treatment chemical impurities
Alachlor	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**2**	**4**	**1**	Runoff from herbicide used on row crops
Atrazine	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**1**	**0.15**	**0.5**	Runoff from herbicide used on row crops and along railroad and highways rights-of-way
Bentazon	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**18**	**200**	**2**	Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on beans, peppers, corn, peanuts, rice, and ornamental grasses
Benzo(a)pyrene	ppt	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**200**	**7**	**100**	Leaching from linings of water storage tanks and distribution mains
Carbofuran	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**18**	**0.7**	**5**	Leaching of soil fumigant used on rice, alfalfa and grapes vineyards
Chlordane	ppt	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**100**	**30**	**100**	Residue of banned insecticide
Dalapon	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**200**	**790**	**10**	Runoff from herbicide used on rights of way, crops and landscape maintenance
Di(2-ethylhexyl) adipate	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**400**	**200**	**5**	Discharge from chemical factories
Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**4**	**12**	**3**	Discharge from rubber and chemical factories; inert ingredient in pesticides
Dibromochloropropane (DBCP)	ppt	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**200**	**3**	**10**	Banned nematicide that may still be present in soils due to runoff/leaching
Dinoseb	ppb	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**7**	**14**	**2**	Runoff from herbicide used on soybeans, vegetables and fruits
Dioxin (2,3,7,8-TCDD)	ppq	**ND**	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	**30**	**0.05**	**5**	Waste incineration emissions, chemical factory discharge

Diquat	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	20	6	4	Runoff from herbicide used for terrestrial and aquatic weeds
Endothall	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	100	94	45	Runoff from herbicide used for terrestrial and aquatic weeds
Endrin	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	2	0.3	0.1	Residue of banned insecticide and rodenticide
Epichlorohydrin	ppm	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	TT	MCLG = 0	NA	Water treatment chemical impurities
Ethylene dibromide (EDB)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	50	10	20	Discharge from petroleum refineries; underground gas tank leaks, banned nematicide that maybe still present in soils due to runoff and leaching
Glyphosate	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	700	900	25	Runoff from herbicide use
Heptachlor	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	10	8	10	Residue of banned insecticide
Heptachlor Epoxide	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	10	6	10	Breakdown product of heptachlor
Hexachlorobenzene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	1	0.03	0.5	Discharge from metal refineries & agrichemical factories; wastewater chlorination reaction by-product
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	50	2	1	Discharge from chemical factories
Lindane	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	200	32	200	Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cattle, lumber, gardens
Methoxychlor	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	30	0.09	10	Runoff/leaching from insecticide uses
Molinate (Ordram)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	20	1	2	Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on rice
Oxamyl (Vydate)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	50	26	20	Runoff/leaching from insecticide uses
Pentachlorophenol (PCP)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	1	0.3	0.2	Discharge from wood preserving factories, other insecticidal and herbicidal uses
Picloram	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	500	166	1	Herbicide runoff
Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	500	90	500	Runoff from landfills; discharge of waste chemicals
Simazine	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	4	4	1	Herbicide runoff
Thiobencarb	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	70	42	1	Runoff/leaching from herbicide used on rice
Toxaphene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	3	0.03	1	Runoff/leaching from insecticide used on cotton and cattle
Volatile Organic Chemicals											
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	200	1000	0.5	Discharge from metal degreasing sites; manufacture of food wrappings
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	1	0.1	0.5	Discharge from industrial, agricultural chemical factories; solvent used in production of TCE, pesticides, varnish and lacquers
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane (Freon 113)	ppm	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	1.2	4	0.01	Discharge from metal degreasing sites and other factories; dry-cleaning solvent; refrigerant
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	5	0.3	0.5	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,1-Dichloroethane	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	5	3	0.5	Extraction & degreasing solvent; fumigant
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	6	10	0.5	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	5	5	0.5	Discharge from textile-finishing factories
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	600	600	0.5	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,2-Dichloroethane	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	500	400	500	Discharge from industrial chemical factories
1,2-Dichloropropane	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	5	0.5	0.5	Discharge from industrial chemical factories; primary component of some fumigants
1,3-Dichloropropene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	500	200	500	Runoff/leaching from nematicide used on croplands
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	5	6	0.5	Discharge from industrial chemical factories

Benzene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	1	0.15	0.5	Plastic factory discharge; gas tanks and landfill leaching
Carbon Tetrachloride	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	500	100	500	Discharge from chemical plants and other industrial activities
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	6	13	0.5	Industrial chemical factory discharge; biodegradation byproduct of TCE/PCE groundwater contamination
Dichloromethane (methylene chloride)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	5	4	0.5	Discharge from pharmaceutical and chemical factories
Ethylbenzene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	300	300	0.5	Discharge from petroleum refineries; industrial chemical factories
Methyl-*tert*-butyl-ether (MTBE)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	13	13	3	Gasoline discharge from watercraft engines
Monochlorobenzene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	70	70	0.5	Discharge from industrial, agricultural chemical factories and dry-cleaning facilities
Styrene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	100	0.5	0.5	Rubber and plastics factories discharge, landfill leaching
Tetrachloroethylene (PCE)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	5	0.06	0.5	Discharge from factories, dry cleaners and auto shops
Toluene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	150	150	0.5	Discharge from petroleum and chemical refineries
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	10	50	0.5	Industrial chemical factory discharge; biodegradation byproduct of TCE/PCE groundwater contamination
Trichloroethylene (TCE)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	5	1.7	0.5	Discharge from metal degreasing sites and other factories
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	150	1300	5	Discharge from industrial factories; degreasing solvent; propellant
Vinyl chloride	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	500	50	500	Leaching from PVC piping; plastics factory discharge; biodegradation byproduct of TCE/PCE biodegradation
Xylenes	ppm	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	1.75	1.8	0.0005	Discharge from petroleum and chemical refineries; fuel solvent

INORGANIC CHEMICALS

Aluminum	ppb	ND - 150/93	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	1000	600	50	Residue from water treatment process; erosion of natural deposits
Antimony	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	6	1	6	Petroleum refinery discharges, fire retardants, solder, electronics
Arsenic	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	10	0.004	2	Erosion of natural deposits; glass & electronics production wastes
Asbestos (h)	MFL	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	7	7	0.2	Internal corrosion of asbestos cement pipes; erosion of natural deposits
Barium	ppb	124	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	1000	2000	100	Discharge of oil drilling wastes and from metal refineries; erosion of natural deposits
Beryllium	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	4	1	1	Discharge from metal refineries; aerospace and defense industries
Cadmium	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	5	0.04	1	Internal corrosion of galvanized pipes; discharge from electroplating industrial factories and metal refineries, runoff from waste batteries and paints, natural
Chromium	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	50	MCLG = 100	10	Discharge from steel and pulp mills; erosion of natural deposits
Chromium VI	ppb	ND	*ND*	*0.58*	*0.4*	*0.4*	*0.63*	10	0.02	0.1	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits: discharge from industrial wastes
Copper (i)	ppm	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	AL=1.3	0.3	0.05	Internal corrosion of household pipes; erosion of natural deposits
Cyanide	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	150	150	100	Discharge from steel/metal, plastic and fertilizer factories
Fluoride (j)	ppm	0.3 - 0.8/0.7	*0.11* (naturally occurring)	*NR*	*NR* (naturally occurring)	*NR*	*NR*	2	1	0.1	Erosion of natural deposits; water additive that promotes strong teeth
Lead (i)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	AL=15	0.2	5	Internal corrosion of household pipes; erosion of natural deposits
Mercury	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	2	1.2	1	Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from factories; runoff from landfills
Nickel	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	100	12	10	Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from metal factories
Nitrate (as Nitrogen)	ppm	ND	*ND - 0.49/0.23*	*ND-2.7/1.53*	*ND-1.2/0.667*	*ND-1.9/1.45*	*ND-4.2/2.57*	10	10	0.4	Runoff & leaching from fertilizer use; septic tank and sewage; erosion of natural deposits
Nitrite (as Nitrogen)	ppm	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	1	1	0.4	Runoff & leaching from fertilizer use; septic tank and sewage; erosion of natural deposits

Perchlorate	ppb	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***ND*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	**6**	**1**	**1**	Industrial waste discharge
Selenium	ppb	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	**50**	**30**	**5**	Refineries, mines and chemical waste discharge; runoff from livestock lots
Thallium	ppb	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	**2**	**0.1**	**1**	Leaching from ore-processing sites; factory discharge
RADIOLOGICALS											
Gross Alpha Particle Activity	pCi/L	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***ND*** due 2028	***ND*** due 2028	**15**	**MCLG=0**	**3**	Erosion of natural deposits
Gross Beta Particle Activity	pCi/L	**ND - 5/ND**	***2.29***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	**50**	**MCLG=0**	**4**	Decay of natural and man-made deposits
Combined Radium Radium 226 + 228	pCi/L	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	**5**	**MCLG=0**	**NA**	Erosion of natural deposits
Radium 226	pCi/L	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***0.82*** due 2028	**NA**	**0.05**	**1**	Erosion of natural deposits
Radium 228	pCi/L	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***0.34*** due 2028	**NA**	**0.019**	**1**	Erosion of natural deposits
Strontium-90	pCi/L	**ND**	***ND***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	**8**	**0.35**	**2**	Decay of natural and man-made deposits
Tritium	pCi/L	**ND**	***ND***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	**20,000**	**400**	**1,000**	Decay of natural and man-made deposits
Uranium	pCi/L	**ND - 3/ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**20**	**0.43**	**1**	Erosion of natural deposits
DISINFECTION BY-PRODUCTS, DISINFECTANT RESIDUALS, AND DISINFECTION BY-PRODUCTS PRECURSORS (k)											
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM)	ppb	**12 - 48/45** Distribution system-wide	***39.1 - 48.5/42.38*** Distribution system-wide	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	**80**	**NA**	**1**	By-product of drinking water disinfection
Sum of Five Haloacetic Acids (HAA5)	ppb	**ND - 23/19** Distribution system-wide	***11 - 17.5/13.53*** Distribution system-wide	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	**60**	**NA**	**1**	By-product of drinking water disinfection
Chloramines (as total chlorine residual)	ppm	**19** highest RAA Distribution system-wide	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	**MRDL = 4.0**	**MRDL = 4.0**	**N/A**	Drinking water disinfectant added for treatment
Bromate (l)	ppb	**2** highest RAA	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	**10**	**0.1**	**1.0**	Byproduct of drinking water ozonation
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	ppm	**2.4** highest RAA	***1.18*** highest RAA	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	***NR***	**TT**	**NA**	**0.30**	Various natural and man-made sources; TOC as a medium for the formation of disinfection byproducts
SECONDARY STANDARDS - Aesthetic Standards											
Aluminum (g)	ppb	**ND - 150/93**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**200**	**600**	**50**	Residue from water treatment processes; natural deposits erosion
Chloride	ppm	**96 - 116/106**	***56***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**500**	**NA**	**(2)**	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence
Color	color units	**1**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**15**	**NA**	**(1)**	Naturally occurring organic materials
Copper (i)	ppm	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**1**	**0.3**	**0.05**	Internal corrosion of household pipes; natural deposits erosion; wood preservatives leaching
Foaming Agents-Methylene Blue Active Substan	ppb	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**500**	**NA**	**(50)**	Municipal and industrial waste discharges
Iron	ppb	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**300**	**NA**	**100**	Leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
Manganese	ppb	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**50**	**NL=500**	**(5)**	Leaching from natural deposits
MTBE	ppb	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**5**	**13**	**3**	Gasoline discharges from watercraft engines
Odor Threshold	TON	**ND**	***1***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**3**	**NA**	**1**	Naturally occurring organic materials
Silver	ppb	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**100**	**NA**	**10**	Industrial discharges
Specific Conductance	µS/cm	**912 - 1080/996**	***420***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**1,600**	**NA**	**NA**	Substances that form ions when in water; seawater influence
Sulfate	ppm	**200 - 250/225**	***31***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**500**	**NA**	**0.5**	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
Thiobencarb	ppb	**ND**	***ND***	***NR*** due 2028	***NR*** due 2028	***1.6*** due 2028	***3.4*** due 2028	**1**	**42**	**1**	Runoff/leaching from rice herbicide

Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (m)	ppm	573 - 690/632	*230*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*1.6* due 2028	*3.4* due 2028	1,000	NA	(2)	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; seawater influence
Turbidity (a)	NTU	ND	*0.044*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*1.6* due 2028	*3.4* due 2028	5	NA	0.1	Soil runoff
Zinc	ppm	ND	*ND*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*1.6* due 2028	*3.4* due 2028	5.0	NA	0.05	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
OTHER PARAMETERS											
General Minerals											
Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	ppm	109 - 127/118	*78*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*1.6* due 2028	*3.4* due 2028	NA	NA	(1)	Measure of water quality
Calcium	ppm	59 - 76/68	*22*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*1.6* due 2028	*3.4* due 2028	NA	NA	(0.1)	Measure of water quality
Hardness (as $CaCO_3$)	ppm	241 - 303/272	*99*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*1.6* due 2028	*3.4* due 2028	NA	NA	(1)	Measure of water quality
Magnesium	ppm	25 - 29/26	*11*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*1.6* due 2028	*3.4* due 2028	NA	NA	(0.01)	Measure of water quality
Potassium	ppm	4.6 - 5.4/5.0	*2.4*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*1.6* due 2028	*3.4* due 2028	NA	NA	(0.2)	Measure of water quality
Sodium	ppm	93 - 117/105	*46*	*NR* due 2028	*NR* due 2028	*1.6* due 2028	*3.4* due 2028	NA	NA	(1)	Measure of water quality
Unregulated Contaminants											
Boron	ppb	140	*140*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NL=1,000	NA	100	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits; industrial wastes
Chlorate	ppb	80	*56*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NL=800	NA	(10)	By-product of drinking water chlorination; industrial processes
Lithium	ppb	32 - 47/40	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	(10)	and pharmaceuticals
Vanadium	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NL=50	NA	3	Naturally occurring; industrial waste discharge
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NL=1,000	NA	0.5	Industrial waste discharge
Ethyl-*tert*-butyl-ether (ETBE)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	3	Used as gasoline additive
tert-Amyl-methyl-ether (TAME)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	3	Used as gasoline additive
tert-Butyl alcohol (TBA)	ppb	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NL=12	NA	2	MTBE breakdown product; used as gasoline additive
Nitrosamine Compounds											
N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NL=10	3	(2)	Byproducts of drinking water chloramination: industrial processes
N-Nitrosodiethylamine (NDEA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NL=10	NA	(2)	
N-itrosodi-n-propylamine (NDPA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NL=10	NA	(2)	
N-Nitrosomethylethylamine (NMEA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	(2)	
N-Nirosodi-n-butylamine (NDBA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	(2)	
N-Nitrosopyroline (NPYR)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	(2)	
N-Nitrosopipedine (NPIP)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	(2)	
N-Nitrosomorpholine (NMOR)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	(2)	
Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalky Substances PFAS Analyzed by EPA Methods 533 and 537.1 (t,u)											
Perfluorocatanoic Acid (PFOA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND - 4.7/4.0*	NL=5.1	0.007	4	
Perfluoroctanesulfonic Acid (PFOS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND - 3.4/1.68*	NL=6.5	1	4	
Perfluorobutaneulfonic Acid (PFBS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*,ND - 3.8/1.43*	NL=500	NA	3	
Perfluorononoic Acid (PFNA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	4	

Perfluorohexanesulfonic Acid (PFHxS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND - 2.7/1.9*	NL=1000	NA	3	
Perfluoroheptanoic Acid (PFHpA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND - 3.1/2.08*	NA	NA	2	
Perfluorodecanoic Acid (PFDA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	3	Industrial chemical factory discharges: runoff/leaching from landfills: used in fire-retarding foams and various industrial processes
Perfluorododecanoic Acid (PFDoA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	5	
Perfluorohexanoic Acid (PFHxA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*3.2 - 5.7/4.65*	NA	NA	2	
Perfluoroundecanoic Acid (PFUnA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	5	
4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoate (ADONA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	3	
F-53B Major (11-Cl-PF3OUdS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	5	
F-53B Minor (9Cl-PF3ONS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	2	
GenX (HFPO-DA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	5	
Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalky Substances PFAS Analyzed by EPA Methods 533 Only (t)											
4-2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (42. FTS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	3	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	5	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	5	
Perfluoro 3-methoxypropanoic acid (PFMPA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	4	
Perfluoro-4-methoxybutanoic acid (PFMBA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	3	
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND-3.5/2.4*	NA	NA	5	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	3	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	4	Industrial chemical factory discharges, runoff/leaching from landfills: used in fire-retarding foams and various industrial processes
Perfluoropenetanoic acid (PFPeA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND - 5.5/3.7*	NA	NA	3	
Nonafluoro-3,6-dioxaheptanoic acid (NFDHA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*8*	NA	NA	20	
Perfluoro(2-ethoxyethane)sulfonic acid (PFEESA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	3	
Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalky Substances PFAS Analyzed by EPA Methods 537.1 Only (t)											
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	8	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	7	
N-ethyl Perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NEtFOSAA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	5	
N-methyl Perfluorooctanesfulfonamidoacetic acid (NMeFOSAA)	ppt	ND	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	*ND*	NA	NA	6	
Miscellaneous (n)											
Calcium Carbonate Precipitation Potential (CCPP) (as CaCO3) (p)	ppm	5.5 - 11/8.4	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	NA	
Corrosivity (q) (as Aggressiveness Index)	AI	12.4 - 12.6/12.5	*12.3*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	NA	Measures of the balance between pH and calcium carbonate saturation in the water
Corrosivity (r) (as Saturation Index)	SI	0.60 - 0.65/0.62	*0.44*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	NA	
pH	pH units	8.2	*7.9 - 8.6/8.25*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	NA	Not applicable

Radon	pCi/L	ND	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	NA	NA	100	Gas produced by the decay of naturally occurring uranium in soil and water
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) (s)	ppm	506 - 680/587	*230 - 270/250*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	*NR*	1,000	NA	NA	Runoff/leaching from natural deposits

DEFINITION OF TERMS AND FOOTNOTES

‡ As a wholesale water system, Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD provides its member agencies with relevant source water information and monitoring results that they may need for their annual water quality report. Compliance with state or federal regulations is determined at the treatment plant effluent locations and/or distribution system, or plant influent per frequency stipulated in Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD's State-approved monitoring plans, and is based on TT, RAA, or LRAA, as appropriate. Data above Metropolitan's laboratory reporting limit (RL) but below the State DLR are reported as ND in this report; these data are available upon request. Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD were in compliance with all primary and secondary drinking water regulations for the current monitoring period.

Note: Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD monitors the distribution system for constituents under the revised Total Coliform Rule (RTCR), Water Fluoridation Standards, and Disinfectants/Disinfection Byproduct Rule (TTHMs, HAA5, and total chlorine residual), including NDMA. Constituents with grayed out areas in the distribution system column are routinely monitored at treatment plant effluents and not in the distribution system.

Definition of Terms

AI	Aggressiveness Index
AL	Action Level
Average	Result based on arithmetic mean
$CaCO_3$	Calcium Carbonate
CCPP	Calcium Carbonate Precipitation Potential
CFE	Combined Filter Effluent
CFU	Colony-Forming Units
DLR	Detection Limits for Purposes of Reporting
HAA5	Sum of five haloacetic acids
HPC	Heterotrophic Plate Count
LRAA	
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
MCLG	Maximum Contaminant Level Goal
MFL	Million Fibers per Liter
MRDL	Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level
MRDLG	Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level Goal
NA	Not Applicable
ND	Not Detected at or above DLR or RL
NL	Notification Level to SWRCB
NR	Not required
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
pCi/L	picoCuries per Liter
PHG	Public Health Goal
ppb	parts per billion or micrograms per liter (µg/L)
ppm	parts per million or milligrams per liter (mg/L)
ppq	parts per quadrillion or picograms per liter (pg/L)
RAA	Running Annual Average; highest RAA is the highest of all Running Annual Averages calculated as an average of all the samples collected within a 12-month period
Range	Results based on minimum and maximum values; range and average values are the same if a single value is reported for samples collected once or twice annually
RL	Reporting Limit
SI	Saturation Index (Langelier)
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids
TON	Threshold Odor Number
TT	Treatment Technique is a required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminate in drinking water
TTHM	Total Trihalomethanes
UCMR5	Fifth Unregulated Contaminant Monitoring Rule

Footnotes

(a) Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD monitors turbidity at the CFE locations using continuous and grab samples. Turbidity, a measure of cloudiness of the water, is an indicator of treatment performance. Turbidity was in compliance with the TT primary drinking water standard and the secondary drinking water standard of less than 5 NTU.

(b) Per the State's Surface Water Treatment Rule, treatment techniques that remove or inactivate *Giardia* cysts will also remove HPC bacteria, *Legionella,* and viruses. *Legionella* and virus monitoring is not required.

(c) Compliance is based on monthly samples from treatment plant effluents and the distribution system. No.Level 1 assessments occurred and no. E. coli was detected.

(d) MWD and TVMWD analyze HPC bacteria in the plant effluent to monitor treatment process efficacy.

(e) MWD data are from samples collected in 2024 and reported once every three-year compliance cycle until the next required monitoring in 2027. TVMWD data are from samples collected in 2024.

(f) MWD uses acrylamide for water treatment processes and was in compliance with the treatment technique requirements regarding its use when treating drinking water. MWD does not use any epichlorohydrin's. TVMWD does not use acrylamide or epichlorohydrin's for water treatment processes.

(g) Compliance with the State MCL for aluminumis based on RAA.

(h) MWD data reported for 2020 for the required nine-year monitoring cycle (2020-2028). TVMWD data reported for 2024 and is conducted annually.

(i) As a wholesaler, Metropolitan and Three Valleys MWD have no retail customers and are not required to collect samples at consumers' taps. However, compliance monitoring under Title 22 is required at plant effluents.

(j) Metropolitan was in compliance with all provisions of the State's fluoridation system requirements. TVMWD does not have fluoride feed systems and all fluoride results are naturally occurring.

(k) Compliance with the state and federal MCLs is based on RAA or LRAA, as appropriate. Plant core locations for TTHM and HAA5 are service connections specific to each of the treatment plant effluents.

(l) Compliance with the state and federal bromate MCL is based on RAA.

(m) Metropolitan's TDS compliance data are based on flow-weighted monthly composite samples collected twice per year (April and October). The 12-month statistical summary of flow-weighted data is reported in "Other Parameters'. TVMWD is required to test once annually for TDS.

(n) Data are from voluntary monitoring of constituents and are provided for informational purposes.

(o) Compliance with odor threshold secondary MCL is based on RAA. Treatment Plant begin quarterly monitoring if annual monitoring results are above 3.

(p) Positive CCPP = non-corrosive; tendency to precipitate and/or deposit scale on pipes. Negative CCPP = corrosive; tendency to dissolve calcium carbonate. Reference: *Standard Methods (SM2330)*

(q) AI ≥ 12.0 = Non-aggressive water; AI 10.0–11.9 = Moderately aggressive water; AI ≤ 10.0 = Highly aggressive water. Reference: *ANSI/AWWA Standard C400-93 (R98)*

(r) Positive SI = non-corrosive; tendency to precipitate and/or deposit scale on pipes. Negative SI = corrosive; tendency to dissolve calcium carbonate. Reference: *Standard Methods (SM2330)*

(s) Statistical summary represents 12 months of flow-weighted data and values may be different than the TDS reported to meet compliance with secondary drinking water regulations for Metropolitan.

(t)` HAA5 and TTHM noncompliance samples were collected at the treatment plant effluents.

(u) Data are the average of the results from the two analytical methods.